



# ***Meeting Objectives***

***WG Quarterly Meeting  
Boston, MA  
June 25, 2002***

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# ***Introduction***

- ***Goal is an integrated Roadmap R&D plan***
  - ***Focused on selected systems (including their fuel cycles) and high-potential options***
  - ***Coordinated, with appropriate emphasis of cross-cutting areas***
  - ***Time phased and prioritized***
- ***RIT has developed an Interim Roadmap draft***
  - ***Does not yet include R&D***
- ***Interim Roadmap and R&D recommendations will be reviewed at the Rio de Janeiro GIF meeting***
- ***Our main objective for this meeting is to prioritize and coordinate the R&D recommendations***

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# ***Key R&D Issues***

- ***Priorities and time phasing***
  - ***Budgets not known and thus can't be specified as constraints; will require scheduling judgments***
  - ***~5 year period to resolve key viability issues, followed by performance R&D phase***
- ***Emphasis placed on concept-specific vs. crosscutting activities***
  - ***High priority R&D that advances multiple concepts will be identified***
  - ***Scope and importance of fuel cycle issues warrants added emphasis***
- ***Bridging from nearer term systems***
  - ***Develop self-contained R&D recommendations for Gen IV systems***
  - ***Identify relevant R&D proposed in nearer term initiatives (e.g., gas turbine technology for GFR)***

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# **R&D Phases**

- ***Viability establishment phase***
  - ***Prove basic concepts, technologies and processes at relevant conditions***
  - ***Identify and resolve potential “show-stoppers”***
  - ***Specify most promising technical options***
- ***Performance qualification phase***
  - ***Contingent on successful completion of viability R&D***
  - ***Verify system capabilities at engineering scale in prototypical conditions***
- ***R&D endpoints for each phase are specified in EMG Final Screening Report***

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# ***Concepts***

***TWG1***

***SCWR***

***TWG2***

***VHTR***  
***GFR***

***TWG3***

***Na LMR***  
***Pb/Pb-Bi Battery***

***TWG4***

***MSR***

# Principal Products of This Meeting

- **Updated R&D worksheets**

	Technical gap/issue				R&D items				
	Gap Label	Brief Description of Gap/Issue	Signific. of Gap (a)	Current TRL (b)	Activity Label	Brief Description of R&D Activity	Priority (c)	Time (d)	Estimated Cost Range (Million USD)
Fuel	F1		V	2	F1a		1	S	1-2
	F2		P	1	F2a		2	M	2-5
					F2b				
					F2c				
	...		P	2					
Coolant	C1								
	...								
...									
<i>a. Relevance of technology gap: V = concept viability, P = performance, O = design optimization</i>									
<i>b. Technical readiness level (1, 2, 3, 4, or 5); see EMG Final Screening Document</i>									
<i>c. Priority of R&amp;D activity:</i>									
1 = critical (needed to resolve a key feasibility or viability issue)									
2 = essential (needed to reach a minimum targeted level of performance, or to resolve key technology or performance uncertainties)									
3 = important (needed to enhance performance or resolve the choice between viable technical options)									
<i>d. Time required to perform R&amp;D: S = short (&lt;2y), M = medium (2-5y), L = long (5-10y), VL = very long (&gt;10y)</i>									

- **Five page R&D summaries for each of 6 concepts and 5 crosscut areas**
- **Top level Gantt/Pert Charts to illustrate schedule**

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# ***R&D Planning Areas for Each Concept***

- ***Fuel, coolant, other materials***
- ***Reactor systems***
- ***Balance of Plant and energy products***
- ***Fuel Cycle***
- ***Safety***
- ***Economics***

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# ***Meeting Organization***

- ***Plenary Session***
  - ***Presentation of recommended R&D for 6 selected systems***
- ***WG breakout sessions***
- ***Meetings of RIT with leaders of each WG***
  - ***Review R&D recommendations: completeness, justification, etc.***
  - ***Address priorities and allocation to concept-specific vs. crosscut R&D categories***
- ***Joint meeting with all WG leaders***
  - ***Resolve issues***
  - ***Enhance consistency of treatment***
- ***Writing of R&D Planning summaries***



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# ***WG Breakout Assignments***

- ***Work on R&D priorities and phasing***
- ***Update R&D spreadsheets***
- ***Develop high-level Gantt/Pert Chart***
- ***Prepare for writing 5 page summaries***
- ***Time permitting***
  - ***Determine facility requirements***
  - ***Refine cost estimates***

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# ***Backups***

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# ***Proposed R&D Scope Template***

## ***For each concept/subsystem***

- ***Background: current state of development/knowledge***
- ***Gaps: required or desired improvement***
  - ***Characterize significance to system feasibility or performance***
  - ***Use EMG Technical Readiness Level scale***

## ***For viability R&D phase (emphasized) followed by performance phase***

- ***R&D activities***
  - ***Trade-off studies and analyses***
  - ***Experiments and facility requirements***
  - ***Advances in measurement and modeling capabilities***
- ***R&D linkages/dependencies***
  - ***Relation to R&D on other systems (existing, evolutionary or Gen IV)***
- ***Schedule and cost for each major activity (>\$1M up to \$10-50M)***
  - ***Indicate major review/decision points (e.g., down-select among options)***

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# ***R&D Topics Assigned to Each Crosscut Group***

## **Fuel Cycle**

- ***Fuel Cycles***
- ***Mining***
- ***Enrichment***
- ***Reprocessing***
- ***Transmutation***
- ***Waste disposal***

## **Risk and Safety**

- ***Static & transient analysis***
- ***Design basis analysis***
- ***Instrumentation and control***
- ***Balance of plant***
- ***Probabilistic risk assessment***
- ***Personnel safety***

## **Economics**

- ***Economic models***
- ***Modularity***
- ***Constructability***
- ***Standardization***
- ***Economics of operation***
- ***Power conversion***

## **Fuels & Materials**

- ***Fuel, cladding, absorbers***
- ***Fabrication***
- ***Fuel testing***
- ***Spent fuel behavior***
- ***Structural materials***
- ***Materials compatibility and testing***

## **Energy Products**

- ***Electricity***
- ***Hydrogen production***
- ***Desalination***
- ***District & process heat***
- ***Cogeneration***

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## ***List of “subsystems”***

- ***Fuel***
- ***Coolant***
- ***Reactor systems***
  - ***Reactor core***
  - ***Heat transport***
  - ***Monitoring, control, safety protection***
  - ***Refueling***
  - ***Structures and containment***
- ***Balance of Plant***
  - ***Energy products***
- ***Safety concept and performance***
- ***Fuel cycle***
  - ***Spent fuel management***
  - ***Fuel recycle technology***
    - » ***Separations***
    - » ***Refabrication***
    - » ***Waste form development***
  - ***Safeguards***